Past Perfect Continuous

Образование Past Perfect Continuous

Утвердительная форма	Отрицательная форма	Вопросительная форма
Подлежащее + had been + V + ing	**Подлежащее + had + not + been + V + ing**	**Had + подлежащее + been + V + ing**
I had been working. She/He had been planting. It had been raining. We had been dancing. You had been talking. They had been smiling.	I had not been working. She/He had not been planting. It had not been raining. We had not been dancing. You had not been talking. They had not been smiling.	Had I been working? Had she/he been planting? Had it been raining? Had we been dancing? Had you been talking? Had they been smiling?

Сокращенная форма

Had = 'd	Had + not = hadn't
He'd been trying They'd been paying. She'd been dancing.	We hadn't been playing. Hadn't you been working? Hadn't they been planning?

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Изменения в написании при добавлении -ing

Если глагол заканчивается на немую -e, то при добавлении окончания -ing она отпадает	com<u>e</u> – com**ing**, mak<u>e</u> – mak**ing**, bak<u>e</u> - bak**ing**
Если глагол заканчивается на согласную букву и перед ней стоит краткая ударная гласная, то конечная согласная удваивается, затем добавляется окончание -ing	dro<u>p</u> – dropp**ing**, swi<u>m</u> - swimm**ing**, stop - stopp**ing**

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Значения Past Perfect Continuous

1	Действие, которое началось в прошлом и продолжалось до определенного момента в прошлом	By the time she came to the café, they had been celebrating for two hours. He had been working for several hours before she came to visit him.
2	Действие, которое началось в прошлом, продолжалось до определенного момента в прошлом, но завершилось, был виден его результат	There were puddles in the street. It had been raining at night.