

# Past Perfect

## Образование Past Perfect

Утвердительная форма	Отрицательная форма	Вопросительная форма
<b>Подлежащее + had + V + ed/V<sub>3</sub></b>  I had worked. She/He had planted. They had smiled. We had danced. You had talked. It had dropped.	<b>Подлежащее + had + V + ed/V<sub>3</sub></b>  I had not worked. She/He had not planted. It had not dropped. We had not danced. You had not talked. They had not smiled.	<b>Had + подлежащее + V + ed/V<sub>3</sub></b>  Had I worked? Had she/he planted? Had it dropped? Had we danced? Had you talked? Had they smiled?

Сокращенная форма	
<b>Had = 'd</b>  He'd tried. They'd paid. We'd united. She'd danced.	<b>Had + not = hadn't</b>  We hadn't met. Hadn't you painted? Hadn't they planned?

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## Произношение -ed

[d]	Если глагол оканчивается на звонкий согласный (кроме d) или на гласный звук	live – lived, smile – smiled, stay – stayed
[t]	Если глагол оканчивается на глухой согласный звук (кроме t)	help – helped, ask – asked, pack – packed
[ɪd]	Если глагол оканчивается на согласный звук t или d	wait – waited, want – wanted, demand – demanded

## Изменения в написании при добавлении -ed

Если глагол заканчивается на немую -е, то при добавлении окончания -ed она отпадает	race – race <u>d</u> , place – place <u>d</u>
Если глагол заканчивается на -у, и перед ней стоит согласная буква, то -у меняется на -i, затем добавляется окончание -ed	cry – crie <u>d</u> , try – trie <u>d</u> <b>Ho:</b> play – playe <u>d</u>
Если глагол заканчивается на согласную букву и перед ней стоит краткая ударная гласная, то конечная согласная удваивается	drop – drop <u>ped</u> , permit – permit <u>ted</u> <b>Ho:</b> limit – limit <u>ted</u> , open – open <u>ed</u>
Если глагол заканчивается на -l, то оно удваивается независимо от того, куда падает ударение	compel – compell <u>ed</u> , travel – travel <u>led</u>

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## Значения Past Perfect

1	Действие, которое завершилось до определенного момента в прошлом	The work had been done by 6 o'clock yesterday. By the time I got there everyone had left. I left the office after I had talked to the boss.
2	Перечисление событий, произошедших до определенного момента в прошлом	I couldn't recognize him. He had left his hometown, had started his own company and had earned millions.

## Конструкция Hardly ... when/Scarcely ... when/No sooner ... than

Hardly/Scarcely/No sooner + had + подлежащее + V+ed/V <sub>3</sub> , when/ than + придаточное предложение со сказуемым в Past Simple	Hardly had she crossed the street, when the accident happened. No sooner had he entered the room, than the phone rang.
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